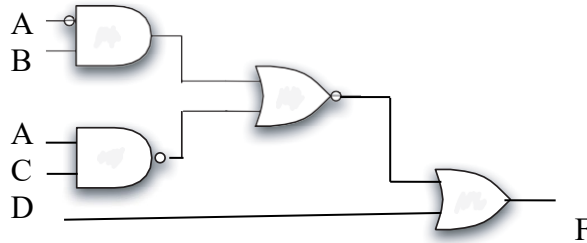


First Name: _____ Last Name: _____

For full credit, you need to show your work neatly and box your answers.

- (10 PT.) Using AND, OR, and NOT gates, draw the logic diagrams for the following Boolean expressions without expanding or simplifying them.
 - $Y = (A' + B')C + B(A + C)$
 - $W = (A + B')(C + D')$
- (10 PT.) Write the Boolean expression equivalent to the following logic circuit. Do not simplify!



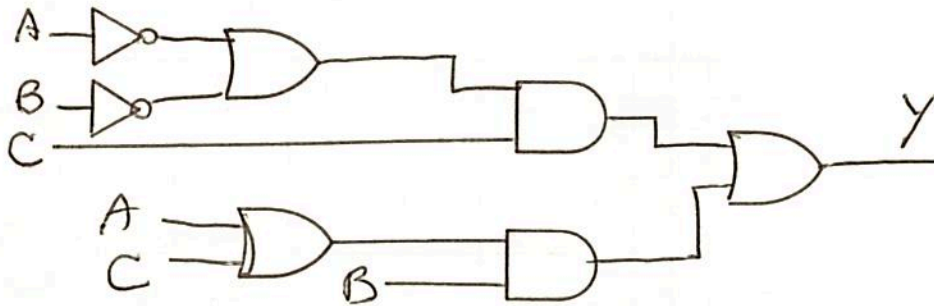
- (10 PT.) Write a truth table for

$$F(A, B, C) = (\overline{A + B})(B + \overline{C})$$

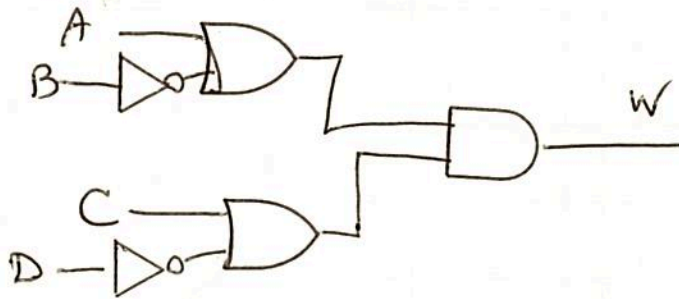
- (10 PT.) Find the dual of
 - $F = A'B + B'C' + D'$
 - $F(A, B, C) = (\overline{A + B})(B + \overline{C})$
- (10 PT.) Find the complement of
 - $F = A'B + B'C' + D'$
 - $F(A, B, C) = (\overline{A + B})(B + \overline{C})$
- (10 PT.) Demonstrate by means of truth tables the validity of the following identities
 - DeMorgan's law for three variables: $(X + Y + Z)' = X'Y'Z'$ and $(XYZ)' = X' + Y' + Z'$
 - $(X + Y)X = X$
- (25 PT.) Simplify the following Boolean expression as much as possible.
 - $ABC + A'B + ABC'$
 - $(X + Y)'(X' + Y')$
 - $(BC' + A'D)(AB' + CD')$
 - $X'YZ + XZ$
 - $XY + X(WZ + WZ')$
- (15 PT.) Reduce the following Boolean expression to the indicated number of literals:
 - $A'C' + ABC + AC'$ to three literals
 - $(A' + C)(A' + C')(A + B + C'D)$ to four literals
 - $A'B(D' + C'D) + B(A + A'CD)$ to one literal

Due Date: 2/24/2023

1. a. $Y = (\bar{A} + \bar{B})C + B(A + C)$



b. $W = (A + \bar{B})(C + \bar{D})$



2. $F = \overline{(\bar{A}B + \bar{A}C)} + D$

3. $F = \overline{(A + B)(B + \bar{C})}$
 $= \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}$

| A | B | C | F |
|---|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |

4.

a. $F = \overline{A}B + \overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{D}$

$$F_D = (\overline{A} + B)(\overline{B} + \overline{C})(\overline{D})$$

b. $F = \overline{(A+B)}(B+\overline{C})$

$$F_D = (\overline{A}B) + B\overline{C}$$

5.
a. $F = \overline{A}B + \overline{B}\overline{C} + \overline{D}$

$$\overline{F} = (A+B)(B+C)D$$

b. $F = \overline{(A+B)}(B+\overline{C})$

$$= \overline{A+B} + \overline{B+C}$$

$$= A+B + \overline{B}C$$

a/

| X | Y | Z | $X+Y+Z$ | $(X+Y+Z)'$ | $X'Y'Z'$ | XYZ | $(XYZ)'$ | $X'+Y'+Z'$ |
|---|---|---|---------|------------|----------|-------|----------|------------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

Match

Match

b/

| X | Y | $X+Y$ | $X(X+Y)$ |
|---|---|-------|----------|
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

match

7.

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{a. } & ABC + \bar{A}B + A\bar{B}\bar{C} \\
 & = AB(C + \bar{C}) + \bar{A}B \\
 & = AB + \bar{A}B \\
 & = B(A + \bar{A}) \\
 & = B
 \end{aligned}$$

b.

$$\begin{aligned} & \overline{(x+y)} (\bar{x} + \bar{y}) \\ & \bar{x} \bar{y} (\bar{x} + \bar{y}) \\ & = \bar{x} \bar{y} + \bar{x} \bar{y} \\ & = \bar{x} \bar{y} \end{aligned}$$

c.

$$\begin{aligned} & (B\bar{C} + \bar{A}D)(A\bar{B} + C\bar{D}) \\ & = \underbrace{A\bar{B}B\bar{C}}_0 + \underbrace{\bar{A}A\bar{B}D}_0 + \underbrace{B\bar{C}C\bar{D}}_0 + \underbrace{\bar{A}D\bar{D}}_0 \\ & = 0 \end{aligned}$$

d.

$$\begin{aligned} & \bar{x} y z + x z \\ & = z(\bar{x} y + x) \\ & = z(\bar{x} + x)(y + x) \\ & = z(y + x) \\ & = xz + yz \end{aligned}$$

e.

$$\begin{aligned} & xy + x \underbrace{(wz + wz')}_{w} \\ & = xy + xw \end{aligned}$$

8.

8.a

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \bar{A}\bar{C} + ABC + A\bar{C} \\
 & \quad \times \qquad \qquad \times \\
 & = \bar{C}(\bar{A} + A) + ABC \\
 & = \bar{C} + ABC \\
 & = (\bar{C} + C)(\bar{C} + ABC) = \bar{C}\bar{C} + \underbrace{C\bar{C}}_0 + \underbrace{ABC\bar{C}}_0 + ABC \\
 & = \bar{C} + ABC
 \end{aligned}$$

8.b

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\bar{A} + C)(\bar{A} + \bar{C})(A + B + \bar{C}D) \\
 & = (\bar{A} + \cancel{C})(A + B + \bar{C}D) \\
 & = \bar{A}(A + B + \bar{C}D) \\
 & = A\bar{A} + \bar{A}B + \bar{A}\bar{C}D \\
 & = \bar{A}B + \bar{A}\bar{C}D
 \end{aligned}$$

8.c

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \bar{A}B(\bar{D} + \bar{C}D) + B(A + \bar{A}\bar{C}D) \\
 & = \bar{A}B(\bar{D} + \bar{D})(\bar{D} + \bar{C}) + B(\underbrace{A + \bar{A}}_1)(A + \bar{C}D) \\
 & = \bar{A}B(\bar{D} + \bar{C}) + B(A + \bar{C}D) \\
 & = \bar{A}B\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{C}B + AB + B\bar{C}D \\
 & = B(A + \bar{A}\bar{D}) + \bar{A}\bar{C}B + B\bar{C}D
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= B \underbrace{(A + \bar{A})}_{1} (A + \bar{D}) + \bar{A} \bar{C} B + B C D$$

$$= AB + B\bar{D} + \bar{A}\bar{C}B + BCD$$

$$= B(A + \bar{A}\bar{C}) + B(\bar{D} + CD)$$

$$= B \underbrace{(A + \bar{A})}_{1} (A + \bar{C}) + B \underbrace{(\bar{D} + D)}_{1} (\bar{D} + C)$$

$$= AB + B\bar{C} + B\bar{D} + BC$$

$$= AB + B(\bar{C} + C) + B\bar{D}$$

$$= AB + B + B\bar{D}$$

$$= B \underbrace{(A + 1 + \bar{D})}_{1}$$

$$= B.$$

4.

~~$$F = X + YZ$$~~

~~$$\bar{F} = \bar{X} + \bar{Y}Z$$~~

~~$$= \bar{X}(\bar{Y}Z)$$~~

~~$$= \bar{X}(\bar{Y} + \bar{Z})$$~~

~~$$F = XY + \bar{Z}$$~~

~~$$\bar{F} = (\bar{X} + \bar{Y})Z$$~~

~~$$F \cdot \bar{F} = (XY + \bar{Z})(\bar{X} + \bar{Y})Z$$~~

~~$$= (XYZ + Z\bar{Z})(\bar{X} + \bar{Y})$$~~

~~$$= \bar{X}XYZ + \bar{Y}XYZ$$~~

~~$$= 0$$~~